PCT / NO 2004 / 0 0 0 3 1 1 2 7 -12- 2005

ne Swedish Patent Office CT International Application 16/574710

## IAP20 ROC GPUIPTO 05 APR 2006

Claims

- 1. Means for condition control of a pipeline (1) incorporating a fluid flow pipe (15) for transport of a fluid, comprising a plurality of ultrasonic transducers (3<sub>1</sub>-3<sub>N</sub>) arranged in the vicinity of the external surface (100) of the pipe (15), and wherein a characterization of the pipeline (1), for example a measurement of the wall thickness, may be performed based on emission, receipt and analysis of the ultrasonic signals (3<sub>1</sub>-3<sub>N</sub>), c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n that the ultrasonic transducers (3<sub>1</sub>-3<sub>N</sub>) are positioned as a part of at least one tape (2), the tape (2) being provided with a channel
- multiplexer (11) electrically connected to several of the transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$  by means of conducting tracks (9) on the tape (2), and wherein the channel multiplexer (11) provides a common electrical connection for said several transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$  between the tape (2) and its surroundings.

2. Means for condition control according to claim 1, wherein the transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$  are arranged in an array pattern (4).

- 25 3. Means for condition control according to claim 1, wherein the at least one tape (2) is attached on to the external surface (100) of the pipe (15) by means of a clamping or an attachment device (5).
- 4. Means according to claim 3, comprising a protective coating (7) for thermal and mechanical protection, the protective coating (7) arranged on the external surface (100) of the pipe (15) also functioning as a clamping or an attachment mean (5) or part of a clamping or an attachment means (5) for the tape (2).
  - 5. Means according to claim 1, wherein the tape (2)

comprises electrical elements, such as for example electrical/electronic components (8) and conducting tracks (9).

- 6. Means according to claim 1, wherein the tape (2) comprises a protective layer (13), for example a layer of silicon rubber, for thermal and mechanical protection.
- 7. Means according to claim 3, comprising a multiplexer (11) for multiplexing signals from the various transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$ .
- 8. Means according to claim 3, comprising a digital thermometer (12) for measuring the temperature, allowing characterizing to be performed with temperature compensation.
  - 9. Means according to claim 3, comprising a plurality of tapes connected together in order to cover a larger part of the circumference of the pipe (15).
    - 10. Means according to claim 1, wherein the tapes (2) cover a critical segment of the pipe (15) circumference.
- 25 11. Means according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$  are covered by an external protective coating (7) for corrosion protection or insulation.
- 12. Means according to claim 1, wherein the ultrasonic transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$  are connected to an electrical contact mean (30) in order to provide a possibility of connection with external equipment (200,300).
- 13. Means according to claim 12, wherein the contact
  means (30) are placed on the external surface of the
  protective coating (7), whereby the contact means (30) may
  be accessible by removal of a part of the protective

10

20



coating (7) surrounding the contact means.

- 14. Means according to claim 12, wherein the contact means (30) comprises an electrical cable extending out through the protective coating (7).
- 15. Means according to claim 12, wherein the contact means (30) comprises an protruding electrical cable terminated close to the external surface of the protective coating (30).
- 16. Means according to claim 14 or 15, wherein the cable is terminated in a subsea contact.
- 17. Means according to claim 1, comprising at least two tapes (2) for transducers, the first tape (2A) being arranged on one side of a weld or joint (20) and a second tape (28) being arranged on the other side of said weld or joint (20).

18. Means for condition control of a pipeline (1) with a fluid flow pipe (15) for transport of a fluid, comprising a plurality of ultrasonic transducers which are embedded in and protected by a surrounding polymer material, the

- polymer material functioning as protection of the exterior surface (100) of the pipe (15), and wherein emission, receipt and analysis of ultrasonic signals by means of transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$  are used for characterization of the pipeline, for example a measurement of the thickness of
- 30 the pipeline,

c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n t h a t the ultrasonic transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$  are arranged as an integral part of at least one tape (2) and that the ultrasonic transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$  are connected to an external drive, control and signal

analysis unit by means of an inductive connection means, and wherein the ultrasonic transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$  are embedded in and protected by a surrounding polymeric material, the

2 7 -12- 2005

polymeric material functioning as a protection of the exterior (100) of the pipe (15).

- 19. System for condition control of a pipeline for 5 transport of a fluid, comprising an ultrasonic apparatus for generation of drive signals for a plurality of ultrasonic transducers emitting ultrasound, an A/D converter which also is connected to the ultrasonic transducers for converting analog signals from the ultrasonic transducers to digital data corresponding to 10 the analog signals from the ultrasonic transducers and transmitting the digital data to a control and data analysis unit, analyzing the received signals, characterized i n t h a t a plurality of 15 ultrasonic transducers are arranged as an integral part of one or more tapes, the tapes being permanently attached to the external surface of the pipeline wall and ply to the pipeline surface when clamped, the ultrasonic transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$  being embedded in and protected by a surrounding 20 polymeric material, the polymeric material functioning as a protection for the external surface (100) of the pipe (15), the properties of the pipeline, such as for example possible reduction of pipeline thickness or properties at a weld or a joint, being calculated by means of the 25 digital data and a software module for thickness calculation as a part of the data analysis unit.
  - 20. System according to claim 19, wherein the software module for thickness calculations comprises software for an identification of the reflected acoustic signals in the digital data and calculating the time delay between emitted and reflected acoustic signals.
- 21. System according to claim 20, wherein the software module for thickness calculations comprises software for identification of the reflected acoustic signals in the digital data and for analyzing the amplitudes of the

he Swedish Patent Office CT International Application 2 7 -12- 2005

reflected acoustic signals.

the pipeline (15).

5

10

15

22. Means for condition control of a pipeline (1) incorporating a fluid flow pipe (15) for transport of a fluid, comprising a plurality of ultrasonic transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$  arranged in the vicinity of the external surface (100) of the pipe (15), and wherein a characterization of the pipeline (1), for example a measurement of the wall thickness, may be performed based on emission, receipt and analysis of the ultrasonic signals by means of ultrasonic transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$ , c h a r a c t e r i z e d i n t h a t the ultrasonic transducers  $(3_1-3_N)$  are positioned as a part of at least one tape (2), the tape being embedded in and protected by

a surrounding polymeric material, the polymeric material

functioning as protection of the external surface (100) of

AMENDED SHEET